

## TEACHING YOUR STUDENTS About **Fake News**











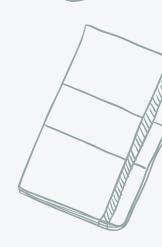
an

### I am Christopher Jaramillo

I am here because I love to give presentations.

You can find me at: @PUSDLibraries <a href="https://www.example.com">christopher.jaramillo@pusd.org</a> Subscribe YouTube Channel







### THIS SESSION WILL COVER



Fact Check Sites

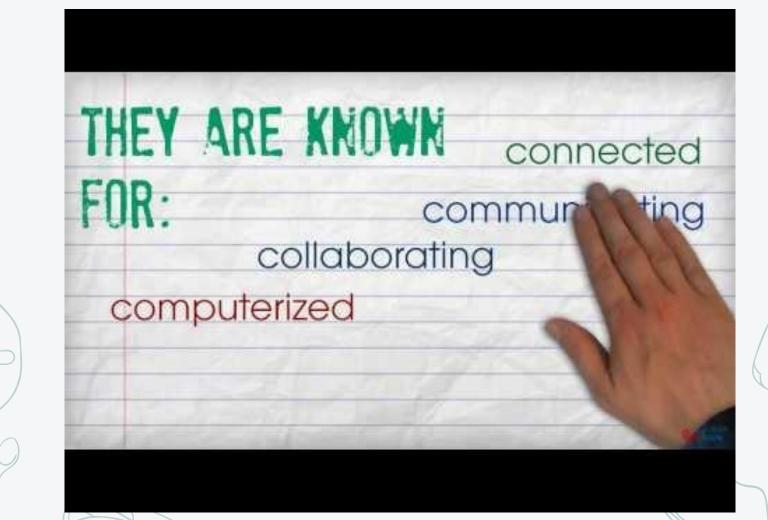
PUSD Scholarly

Fake Websites w/elementary Hyperdoc

Ins and Outs of ্ৰি্ Fake News Hyperdoc Activity Google Search 🕥 Operators







12 -

### STANFORD RESEARCHERS FIND STUDENTS HAVE TROUBLE JUDGING THE CREDIBILITY OF INFORMATION FOUND ONLINE

### **Identifying Fake News**

Education scholars say youth are duped by sponsored content and don't always recognize political bias of social messages.



\*The report, released by the Stanford History Education Group (SHEG), shows a dismaying inability by students to reason about information they see on the Internet, the authors said. Students, for example, had a hard time distinguishing advertisements from news articles or identifying where information came from.

### THE CCSS CALLS FOR MEDIA LITERACY

"To be ready for college, workforce training, and life in a technological society, students need the ability to gather, comprehend, **evaluate**, **synthesize**, and report on information and ideas, to conduct original research in order to answer questions or solve problems, and to analyze and create a high volume and extensive range of print and nonprint texts in **media forms old and new**." <u>Common Core ELA Standards</u>





## WHAT ABOUT ISTE STANDARDS?

### **Knowledge Constructor**

Students critically curate a variety of resources using digital tools to construct knowledge, produce creative artifacts and make meaningful learning experiences for themselves and others.

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Students plan and **employ effective research strategies** to **locate information** and other resources for their intellectual or creative

pursuits.

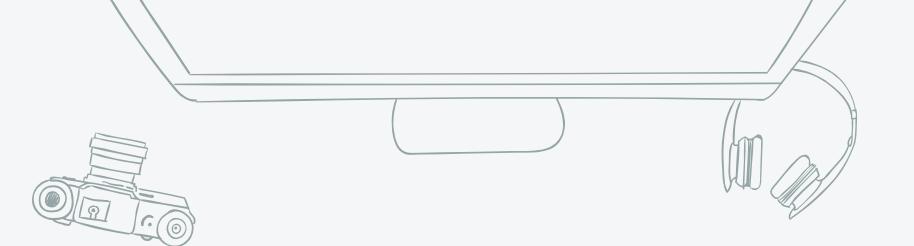


### WHAT ABOUT **AVID** STANDARDS? <u>Schoolwide</u>

Students throughout the school demonstrate skills in accessing digital information from multiple sources and evaluate that information critically and competently in all content courses.



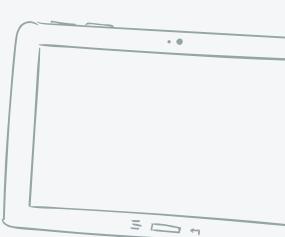




"If a student is not fluent in multiple forms of media, I would venture to say that they won't necessarily be considered literate"

-Nichole Pinkard



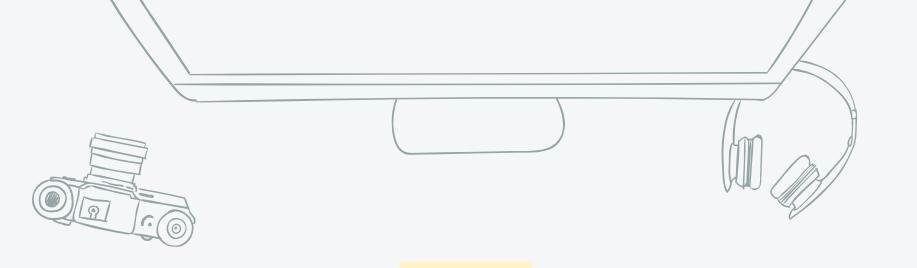






9:31 TEACHER LIBRARIAN CHRIS JARAMILLO WINS 200 MILLION DOLLAR JACKPOT

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### ONCE YOU OR YOUR STUDENTS CREATE SOMETHING FALSE, AND SEE HOW EASY IT IS TO DO, YOU WILL NEVER CONSUME NEWS IN THE SAME WAY AGAIN.







হি

PUSD teachers outraged over summer conference!! facebook.com

TITI

\*m

Pomona unified teachers found themselves locked out of their annual summer conference. The conference was cancelled due to a lack funds



K

MacBook Air

## I'M SO OUTRAGED RIGHT NOW!

### Facebook helps you connect and share with the

people in y

## LET METUST SHARE THIS

### Creat

it's free and

First name

Mobile nun

Re-enter n

New passy

Birthday

Day 2 Mort

Female

By clicking Create a prochase read toor 8

Create a

**Create a Page N** 

Particular Street, Deutsch Las





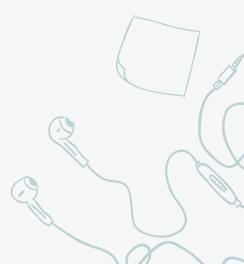




Studies show that Americans are now spending up to eleven hours per day with electronic mass media. (<u>abcnews.com</u>)



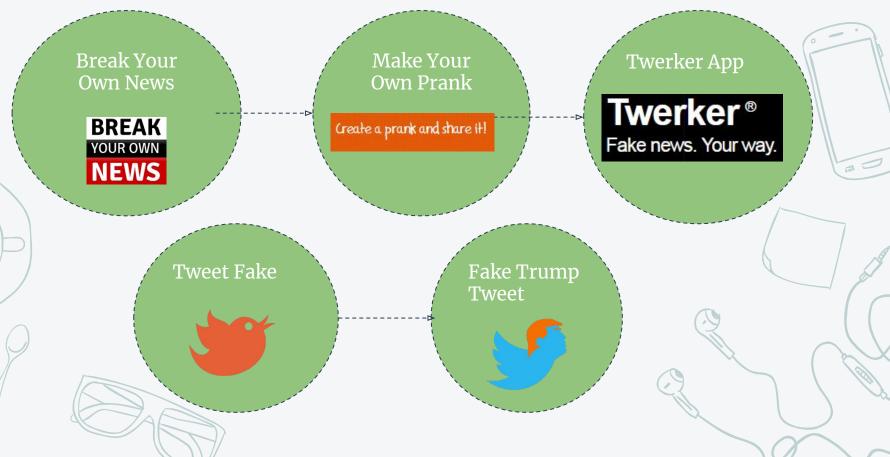




### AKE NEWS GENERATORS

BNM

I hold workshops for teachers, which means I have a bit more flexibility than a typical K-12 teacher. Which is why <mark>I don't necessarily suggest these sites for your classroom</mark>. I merely want you to know they exist in case you feel adventurous or want to investigate on your own





Use one of the generators and then login to your Google Drive and open a new Google Doc

Name + Owner Last modified File size   My Drive Bibs me Jan 28, 2014 -   Shared with me IL me Jan 28, 2014 -   Google Photos Info Lit Module discussions me Jan 28, 2014 -   Recent PC Pics me Jan 28, 2014 -   PC Pics me Jan 28, 2014 -   Potos me Jan 28, 2014 -   Project Information Literacy me Jan 28, 2014 -   R STEM images me Jan 28, 2014 -
Importer IL me Jan 28, 2014 -   Importer Info Lit Module discussions me Jan 28, 2014 -
Coogle Photos
● PC Pics     me     Jan 28, 2014     -       ★ Starred     -     ● Photos     me     Jan 28, 2014     -
- Photos me Jan 28, 2014 -
Get Drive for Mac
3 GB used (22%) By more storage
RR STEM images me Jan 28, 2014 -

## WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAKE NEWS AND SATIRE?



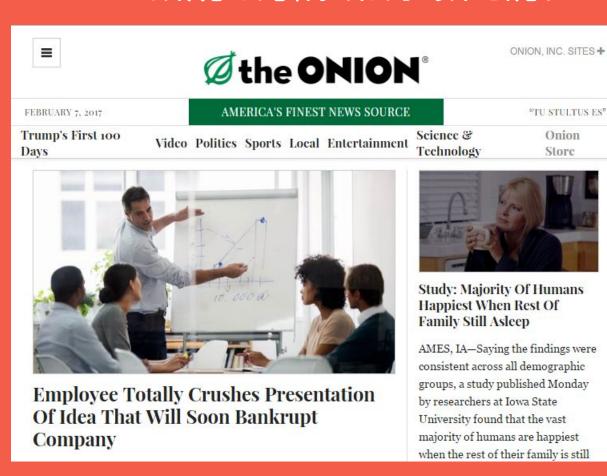
Post vour <u>thoughts</u>



Onion

Store











### HOW TO SPOT FAKE NEWS



### **CONSIDER THE SOURCE**

Click away from the story to investigate the site, its mission and its contact info.



### **CHECK THE AUTHOR**

Do a quick search on the author. Are they credible? Are they real?



### CHECK THE DATE

Reposting old news stories doesn't mean they're relevant to current events.



### **CHECK YOUR BIASES**

Consider if your own beliefs could affect your judgement.

ITELA International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions



Headlines can be outrageous in an effort to get clicks. What's the whole story?



### **SUPPORTING SOURCES?**

Click on those links. Determine if the info given actually supports the story.



If it is too outlandish, it might be satire. Research the site and author to be sure.











### FAKE NEWS WEBSITES

ABCnews.com.co

(no longer operating)

**Infowars** 

**DCGazette** 

**YourNewsWire** 





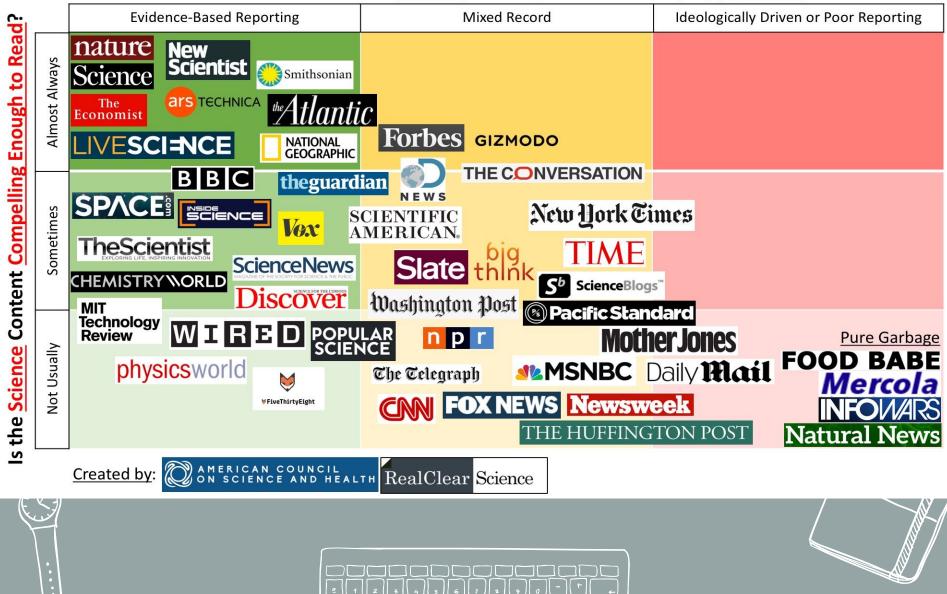








### Is the Media Outlet's Science Coverage Driven Mostly by Evidence?







AP

POLITIFACT

FACT CHECK.ORG

Snopes.com

**PewResearch**Center

BALLOTPEDIA

GOLDILOCKS

ZONE

REUTERS

#### Avoid news sources with bias in the title or tagline. examples include: Conservative Tribune, Conservative Review, American Conservative Magazine, Tea Party Review, Red State, Right Wing News, Think Progress, The Progressive, Liberal Oasis, Democratic Underground

#### Avoid news sources that insult or ignore alternative views.

examples include: Conservative Talk Radio (Rush Limbaugh, Sean Hannity, Glenn Beck, Michael Savage, etc.), Late Night TV Hosts (Rachel Maddow, Keith Olbermann, Trevor Noah, Stephen Colbert, Seth Meyers)

#### Make sure you first have a basic understanding of...

government structures and how they operate, political borders and disputes around the world, the difference between the private and public sector, the difference between liberals and conservatives

#### Don't live in a bubble. You're already in one if... you've blocked friends who disagree with you on social media, all the trusted apple in your life are ideologically aligned, you only receive news from agreeab

people in your life are ideologically aligned, you only receive news from agreeable sources, you refuse to discuss or respect political differences Most TV news has a slight liberal bias, prompting Fox News to develop a strong conservative bias. Conservative talk radio has an extreme bias.

Be weary of "human interest" stories about murder, kidnapping, and crime. They negatively skew reality for the sake of higher ratings.

Diversify your news intake. Read both up-to-the-minute news and weekly/monthly publications, all from a variety of sources on the political spectrum.

Make a serious effort to understand the other side. Start by assuming the best in people. Ask questions and listen more than you talk.





TOO

CONSERVATIVE

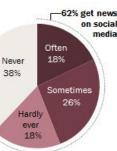


According to a recent PEW research study

## 62% OF US ADULTS GET THEIR NEWS FROM SOCIAL MEDIA

#### About 6-in-10 Americans get news from social media

% of U.S. adults who get news on a social networking site ...



Source: Survey conducted Jan. 12-Feb. 8 2016. "News Use Across Social Media Platform 2016"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Click image to view full study and statistical information







**Teachers have an uphill battle when it comes to information literacy** Thankfully there are some excellent sources to help us navigate this minefield.





All About Explorers

Dihydrogen Monoxide

Dog Island

Feline Reactions to Bearded Men

Pacific Northwest Tree Octopus

California's Velcro Crop

Website Descriptions DOC

### MEDIA LITERACY HYPERDOC

In the elementary classroom



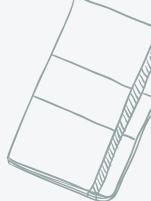


Basic Template



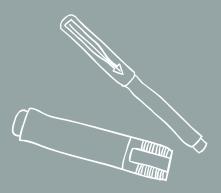








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### IMPROVING YOUR SEARCH EFFICIENCY w/Google Search Operators





## GOOGLE SEARCH OPERATORS

### What Are Google Search Operators?

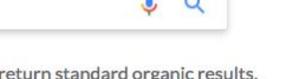
Google search operators are special characters and commands (sometimes called "advanced operators") that extend the capabilities of regular text searches. Search operators can be useful for everything from content research to technical SEO audits.

### How do I use search operators?

You can enter search operators directly into the Google search box, just as you would a text search:

"google search operators" site:moz.com

Except in special cases (such as the "in" operator), Google will return standard organic results.



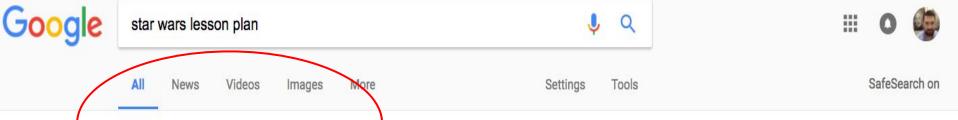


BNM

site:	search only within a specific site	site:www.stanford.edu
filetype:	find a type of file: PDF, DOC, TXT	filetype:PDF
define:	find definitions for a word	define:audacity
intitle:	find words in the title of the webpage	intitle:inspirational
	get ranges of numbers, dates, or prices	presidents 1800 - 1900
word * word	find other combinations of words between words	creative * writing
-word	search for homer, but NOT simpson	homer -simpson
"word"	find exact words-no synonyms or plurals	"peace" "freedom"
"set of words"	search for exact set of words, quotes or phrases	"I have a dream "







About 1,510,000 results (0.86 seconds)

### Welcome to Star Wars in the Classroom | About

#### www.starwarsintheclassroom.com/about.asp \*

Star Wars in the Classroom is a website for educators and fans alike that provides ... Besides lesson plans and up-to-date current events related to the content, ...

#### Welcome to Star Wars in the Classroom

#### www.starwarsintheclassroom.com/ -

Interested in learning more about what we do at Star Wars in the Classroom? ... or see their eyes roll when you mention your awesome **Star Wars lesson plan**?

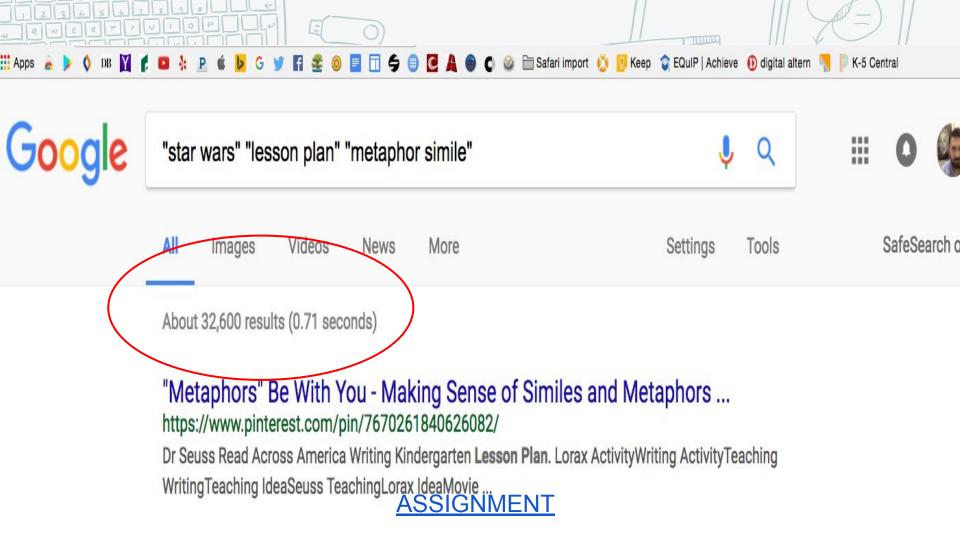
#### Lesson Plan | Teaching 'Star Wars' With The New York Times - The ...

https://learning.blogs.nytimes.com/.../lesson-plan-teaching-star-wars-with-the-new-yor... ▼ Jan 20, 2016 - If you're looking for ways to bring "Star Wars" into your classroom, we offer teaching ideas for subjects across the curriculum — from analyzing ...

#### Star Wars Teaching and Learning Resources - Fabulous Classroom

fabulousclassroom.com/2014/05/star-wars-teaching-and-learning-resources/ -

May 4, 2014 - Here is a fun and educational collection of lessons, activities, ... Arts Lesson Plan · A Tribute to the 35th Birthday of "Star Wars" with Fun ...



### Figurative Language Power Point - Definitions and Illustrated ... https://www.pinterest.com/pin/157907530662234551/

Metaphor, simile, hyperbole, alliteration, metonymy, onomatopoeia, ... This all inclusive lesson plan prepares students to master similes and metaphors.







## FILETYPE:

### Try a few searches using these operators

SITE:



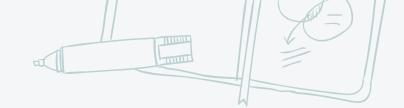


## WHAT ABOUT A REVERSE IMAGE SEARCH?









## PUSD RESEARCH Databases

<mark>e</mark>library

SIRS Knowledge Source

Access from home:

http://www.proquest.com/libraries/schools/

### Or visit library.pusd.org

#### 21st Century CCSS Library Tools and Databases

- Crime Reports by Neighborhood
- Gale Virtual Reference Library
- Gap Minder- World Trends Database
- Google Ngrams
- Google Public Data Explorer
- Internet Public Library Access via your library page
- Khan Academy-Get Math Help and More!
- Open Library (Free E-books!)
- FEW Research Urganization
- Proquest/SIRS Databases
- Statemaster Statistics
- The Library of Congress Projects
- World Book Online (PW required)



PUSD Database login

### **High School Username**/Password

drhslibrary/panther pomonalibrary/devil ganeshalibrary/giant gareylibrary/viking villagelibrary/knight parkwestlibrary/wizard fremontlibrary/bulldog palomareslibrary/panther seeolibrary/research

#### Middle School **Username**/Password

usdlibrary/pomonausd





What's New

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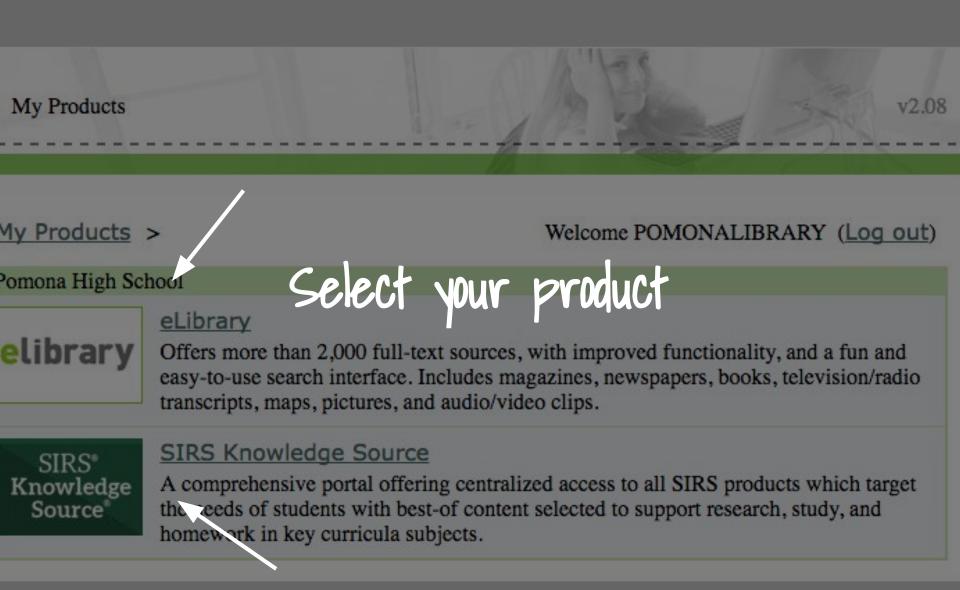
#### Providing Content and Tools that Enable Extraordinary Curiosity and Research

Why do educators, librarians, administrators, and students in more than 80 countries depend on ProQuest's information and research tools? Access to essential primary source materials, ebooks, global leading issues, periodicals, newspapers, and multimedia and image collections. ProQuest's dedicated K-12 online resources enable educators to align resources with standards, define reading levels and test complexity, and improve critical thinking and information literacy skills.



Get Started

http://www.proquest.com/libraries/schools/









# THANKS!Any questions?

You can find me at: @PUSDlibraries <u>christopher.jaramillo@pusd.org</u> Special thanks to the <u>Hyperdoc Girls</u>





